

11. What is the primary significance of Bunaken National Park, as conveyed in the text?
- Its role as a habitat for a specific endangered species
  - Its cultural importance as a sacred site for local communities
  - Its representation of Indonesia's rich marine biodiversity and ecosystems
  - Its potential for economic development through tourism
  - Its historical significance as a site for marine scientific research

12. The descriptions about Bunaken in the text are categorised into two main information: "Ecosystems and Biodiversity" and "Geographic and Accessibility Information". Read the descriptions in the table then group each of them into "Ecosystems and Biodiversity" and "Geographic and Accessibility Information". Choose A for Ecosystems and Biodiversity and B for Geographic and Accessibility Information.

| Description                                                                                                | A | B |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|---|
| The park's mangrove forests support a diverse range of marine life.                                        |   |   |
| The journey from Manado to Bunaken Island takes approximately 30 minutes by motorboat.                     |   |   |
| The park's unique ecosystem combination is characterized by the presence of seagrass beds and coral reefs. |   |   |

13. Which of the following statements about Bunaken National Park are supported by evidence from the text? There is more than one correct answer. Choose every correct answer.
- ☐ The park is home to a large population of sharks.
  - ☐ The park features giant rock walls, known as "hanging walls," which are home to a vast array of marine life.
  - ☐ Visitors can reach the park only by motorboat from Manado.
  - ☐ The park's mangrove forests are home to a variety of bird species.
  - ☐ The park is home to over 91 species of fish.
14. What can be inferred about the popularity of Bunaken National Park as a tourist destination?
- It is a relatively unknown destination among tourists.
  - It is a popular destination for divers and nature enthusiasts.
  - It is primarily visited by local residents.
  - It is a seasonal destination that is only popular during certain times of the year.
  - It is not suitable for tourists due to its remote location.
15. What can we say about the importance of conservation efforts in Bunaken National Park?
- It is not a priority due to the park's remote location.
  - It is crucial to protect the park's diverse marine life and ecosystems.
  - It is only necessary for the park's coral reefs.
  - It is not necessary due to the park's natural resilience.
  - It is only important for the park's terrestrial ecosystems.

4. Read the reasons employers hire older people. Choose A if the reason is stated in the text or B if it is not stated.

| Reason                                                     | A | B |
|------------------------------------------------------------|---|---|
| Their products are superior to those of younger employees. |   |   |
| They are paid less compared to younger employees.          |   |   |
| They are quick to act when meetings are scheduled.         |   |   |

5. The paragraph preceding the text very likely ....
- discusses whether to hire older employees or young graduates
  - talks about controversies on replacing older employees with young graduates
  - describes the power of seniority in a workplace
  - argues about employing young workers
  - is an objection to employing senior workers

Questions 6 to 10 refer to Text 2.

## Text 2

### Safety Driving Tips

As the number of vehicles on the road increases, the risk of accidents also rises. Therefore, it is important for every driver to understand and apply the principles of safety driving. The following are steps that can be taken for safe driving.

First, you need to recognize and understand the function and how your vehicle's features work. This will help you respond to emergency situations quickly and appropriately.

Always obeying traffic signs and traffic rules is the basis of safe driving. Never violate the posted speed limit, especially when on the freeway.

Always use a seat belt every time you drive, both for the driver and passengers. Seat belts are the most effective safety device in protecting passengers during an accident.

Don't try to use a cell phone while driving. Using a cell phone while driving means diverting your attention from the road and increasing the risk of an accident. Use a hands-free device if you must take a call.

A safe distance will help you carry out responsive actions related to reflexes. Always maintain a safe distance from the vehicle in front. Maintain sufficient distance from the vehicle in front of you to allow sufficient reaction time in the event of sudden braking.

Avoid driving in bad weather conditions if possible. If the weather is very bad, consider postponing your trip or finding alternative transportation.

The world of driving is constantly evolving, with new technology and constantly updated regulations. Keep learning and following the latest developments to improve your driving safety.

6. What does the text mainly tell us about?
- The importance of obeying traffic rules and regulations
  - The need to prioritize vehicle maintenance over drivers' behavior
  - The role of technology in enhancing road safety
  - The importance of proactive measures in preventing accidents and ensuring road safety
  - The impact of drivers' attitude on road safety
7. What can be inferred about the importance of seat belts in vehicle safety?
- Seat belts are especially necessary for long trips.
  - Seat belts are not as important as following traffic rules.
  - Seat belts are the most effective safety device in protecting passengers during an accident.
  - Seat belts are required more for drivers than for passengers.
  - Seat belts are very necessary when you're a trainee driver.

8. Which of the following actions are related to "Avoiding Distractions" while driving, according to the text? There is more than one correct answer. Choose every correct answer.

- ☐ A. Maintaining a safe distance from the vehicle in front
- ☐ B. Using a seat belt
- ☐ C. Not using a cell phone while driving
- ☐ D. Obeying traffic signs and rules
- ☐ E. Using a hands-free device to take a call

9. Which of the following actions are related to "Pre-Drive Preparations and Safety Measures" that can help prevent accidents, according to the text? There is more than one correct answer. Choose every correct answer.

- ☐ A. Maintaining a safe distance from the vehicle in front
- ☐ B. Understanding the features and functions of your vehicle
- ☐ C. Avoiding driving in bad weather conditions

- ☐ D. Using a cell phone while driving
- ☐ E. Wearing a seat belt

10. The tips in the text can be divided into two categories: "Safe Driving Practices" and "Situational Awareness". Categorize the following actions into either "Safe Driving Practices" or "Situational Awareness". Choose A for "Safe Driving Practices" and B for "Situational Awareness."

| Tips                                             | A | B |
|--------------------------------------------------|---|---|
| Decreasing your speed when the road is slippery. |   |   |
| Wearing a seat belt before you start driving.    |   |   |
| Not using a cell phone while driving.            |   |   |

### Questions 11 to 15 refer to Text 3.

#### Text 3

##### Bunaken Island

Bunaken National Park is located in North Sulawesi, Indonesia. The park covers an area of 75,265 hectares and consists of five islands: Manado Tua, Bunaken Island, Siladen Island, Mantehage Island, and Naen Island. The park is known for its incredible marine biodiversity, with 20 diving spots around the islands.

Bunaken Island is a popular destination for divers, with 12 diving points that offer stunning underwater scenery. The island's diving sites feature giant rock walls, known as "hanging walls," which are home to a vast array of marine life. The park is also home to a variety of ecosystems, including mangrove forests, seagrass beds, and coral reefs.

The park's marine life is incredibly diverse, with over 91 species of fish, including the seahorse, white oci, and lolosi. The mangrove forests are home to various species of crabs, shrimp, and mollusks, as well as sea birds like seagulls and herons. On land, visitors can spot Sulawesi black macaques, deer, and polecats.

Visitors can reach Bunaken National Park through the port of Manado or Marina Blue Banter. The journey to Bunaken Island takes around 30 minutes by motorboat from Manado, while the journey from Blue Banter Marina takes around 10-15 minutes by yacht. The park is a must-visit destination for anyone interested in exploring Indonesia's rich marine biodiversity.

The park's unique combination of ecosystems and diverse marine life makes it an ideal location for snorkeling, diving, and wildlife spotting. With its stunning natural beauty and incredible biodiversity, Bunaken National Park is a true gem of Indonesia.

Read from: [https://www.indonesia-tourism.com/north-sulawesi/bunaken\\_national\\_park.html](https://www.indonesia-tourism.com/north-sulawesi/bunaken_national_park.html)

Text 1

Clearly, when older people do heavy physical work, their age may affect their productivity. But other skills may increase with age, including many that are crucial for good management, such as an ability to handle people diplomatically, to run a meeting, or to spot a problem before it blows up. Peter Hicks, who co-ordinates the work of 'Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development' on the policy implications of ageing, says that plenty of research suggests older people are paid more because they are worth more.

And the virtues of the young may be exaggerated. "The few companies that have kept on older workers find they have good judgement and their productivity is good," says Peter Peterson, author of a recent book on the impact of ageing. "Besides, their education standards are much better than those of today's young high-school graduates." Companies may say that older workers are not worth training because they are reaching the end of their working lives; in fact, young people tend to switch jobs so frequently that they offer the worst returns on training. The median age for employer-driven training is the late 40s and early 50s, and this training goes mainly to managers.

Adapted from: The Economist Newspaper Limited, London, 1999

1. The list below gives some of the advantages of employing older workers. Which **TWO** advantages are mentioned by the writer of the text?

- ☐ A. They can predict areas that may cause trouble in the future.
- ☐ B. They are prepared to work for lower salaries.
- ☐ C. They are less likely to be involved in careless accidents.
- ☐ D. They are able to train younger workers.
- ☐ E. They are more skilled in personal relationships.

2. The list below shows some of the disadvantages of employing younger workers. Which disadvantages are mentioned by the writer of the text? You may choose more than one answer.

- ☐ A. They demand higher salaries.
- ☐ B. They do not stay with the same company for very long.

- ☐ C. They are not as well educated as older workers.
- ☐ D. They are too confident of their own skills.
- ☐ E. Their training has been too theoretical.

3. Peterson mentioned several weaknesses of young graduates in the workplace compared to older employees. Read the weaknesses in the table below and choose A if it is mentioned in the text, or B if it is not mentioned.

| Weaknesses of Young Graduates in the Workplace                     | A | B |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---|---|
| They change work more often.                                       |   |   |
| Their academic criteria are somewhat behind those of older people. |   |   |
| They are normally high school graduates.                           |   |   |